

**ΕΞΕΤΑΣΕΙΣ 2018 - Γ' ΛΥΚΕΙΟΥ – 22 ΙΟΥΝΙΟΥ 2018**

**ΑΓΓΛΙΚΑ**

**ΕΠΙΜΕΛΕΙΑ ΑΠΑΝΤΗΣΕΩΝ: ΜΑΡΟΥΣΑ ΜΟΥΤΑΦΗ**

**A1.**

1. New technique may lead to hidden alien words.
2. To inform the public / readers about the discovery of a new scientific technique that could help scientists discover extraterrestrial biospheres in the near future.
3. Apart from sophisticated technological equipment, scientists support that the detection of the same combination of gases existing at the first stages of life on Earth could lead them to the discovery of hidden extraterrestrial biospheres.

**A2.**

4. – C
5. – A
6. – C
7. – A
8. – B
9. – A

**B1.**

10. seemingly
11. creativity
12. demanding
13. hindrance
14. retrieval

**B2.**

15. to have
16. Hardly had
17. will take
18. resulted in
19. into consideration

**B3.**

20. – C
21. – D
22. – A
23. – E
24. – F

**Γ.**

- type: article (You do not need to provide a title)
- audience: readers of a student magazine
- register: semi-formal
- words: 180 – 200 words (+/- 10%)

### Paragraph Plan

Introduction: a) state the topic

- [ – technological progress → unparalleled potential to knowledge and information  
– unlimited instant access to a vast amount of knowledge, current news, information of all sorts. ]

b) Thesis statement/ Your opinion

**Main body:** Paragraphs ① - ②

Provide two reasons to justify your opinion supported by explanation and / or examples.

- [ Suggested answer:  
– the individuals' undeniable right to knowledge and information

*argument* ①:

at a personal level → knowledge / information = indispensable tools for an individual to gain a thorough insight into the world, its principles, values, flaws → cultivate critical thinking and the ability to adapt → reach mental emotional and ethical self-improvement.

*argument* ②:

at a social / collective level → knowledge / information = integral means to form well-informed, well-rounded citizens / member of society → able to reach well-balanced decisions based on solid evidence → formation of democratic societies. ]

Paragraph ③

Describe two ways in which your life would be affected without access to knowledge or information.

[ Suggested answer:

• 1<sup>st</sup> way:

no access to books / sources of information → spiritual poverty, ignorance → individual → unable to deliver simple tasks (e.g. writing a project) and understand social, political and economic developments → inability to adapt to their surroundings.

• 2<sup>nd</sup> way:

ignorance about recent developments as well as historical facts → individual / unable to gain insight into his / her chosen professional field → total absence of potential growth or future progress → personal and social stagnation. ]

**Conclusion:** Balanced summary and / or your opinion avoiding repetitions.